

REGENTS COMPETENCY TESTS IN SOCIAL STUDIES

GLOBAL STUDIES UNITED STATES HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Directions for Administering and Scoring Restricted English and Alternative Language Editions August Administration

GENERAL INFORMATION

Both the English and alternative language editions of the Regents Competency Tests in social studies are provided in *restricted form*. Only students actually taking the test may read the questions in the test booklet. School personnel are **not** permitted to open an envelope containing a test booklet or to examine a test booklet for any reason other than to read questions to students with disabilities whose Individualized Education Programs call for this accommodation. **All test booklets, both used and unused; all rating guides for Part 2 essay questions, both used and unused; all student answer sheets; and all scrap paper must be returned to the Department. Photocopying and/or retaining copies of the test booklet are strictly prohibited.**

The principal must certify that the restricted editions of the Regents Competency Tests in social studies were administered in strict conformity with Regents regulations. Each teacher or proctor employed in the conduct of this test must, therefore, read with care the instructions for administering restricted examinations contained in the current edition of *Regents Examinations, Regents Competency Tests, and Proficiency Examinations: School Administrator's Manual*. In addition, each teacher or proctor administering restricted forms should become thoroughly familiar with the directions below.

The Regents Competency Tests in social studies have two parts. For restricted editions, each part is contained in a separate test booklet. Part 1 contains 50 multiple-choice questions, for which a total of 50 credits is allowed. Students are to record their answers to Part 1 questions on the Part 1 answer

sheet. Part 2 consists of four 10-credit essay questions. Students are required to answer a total of *two* essay questions, worth a maximum of 20 credits. Students must write their responses to the essay questions directly in the Part 2 test booklet.

Although the Regents Competency Tests in social studies are scheduled for administration during a 3-hour examination session, there is no time limit for the tests. For most students, the working time for the test will be less than 3 hours. However, students should be given as much time as necessary to answer as many questions as they are capable of answering.

Do not permit any student to leave the testing room before the Uniform Statewide Admission Deadline, which in August is 9:15 a.m. for morning examinations and 1:15 p.m. for afternoon examinations.

GENERAL DIRECTIONS FOR ADMINISTERING RESTRICTED EDITIONS

1. **Test Materials.** In addition to these directions for administering and scoring, the Department provides the following test materials:
 - a. For each student:
 - one Part 1 test booklet and one Part 2 test booklet, both enclosed in the same sealed envelope.
 - a separate English language Part 1 answer sheet.
 - b. For each rater of student responses:
 - a *Rating Guide for Part 2 Essay Questions*, enclosed in a sealed envelope.
 - a scoring key for the Part 1 answer sheet.
 - envelope(s) for returning used Part 2 test booklets and students' scrap paper.

Schools are to provide scrap paper for students to use in preparing their answers.

2. ***Sealed Envelopes:*** The Part 1 and Part 2 test booklets will be enclosed in sealed envelopes, which must be distributed to each student with the seal intact. Each student is to break the seal of the envelope at the time designated. **Deputies, proctors, and teachers are *not* permitted to open a test envelope or to read the questions in a test booklet for any reason except as described in these directions.**

Each restricted test envelope includes a gummed blue label for use in resealing the envelope. As each student finishes the test, he or she should be told to:

- a. Put all scrap paper inside the front cover of the Part 2 test booklet.
- b. Place *ONLY* the Part 1 test booklet in the envelope so that the booklet number printed in the lower left corner of the test booklet appears in the window of the envelope.
- c. Remove the backing from the gummed label and apply the label across the flap in the space outlined by dotted lines.
- d. Sign his or her name across the label and onto the envelope.

3. ***Answer Sheets:*** Two versions of the Part 1 answer sheet are available: a separate English language answer sheet and an alternative language answer sheet, which is printed as the detachable last page of each alternative language Part 1 test booklet. These two versions have the same format, but the English language answer sheet is machine scorable on NCS equipment, while the alternative language answer sheet is hand scorable only. If the students' Part 1 answer sheets are to be machine scored, students must use the English language answer sheet. To help students understand how to use the English language answer sheet, have them refer to the alternative language version of the answer sheet.

For purposes of machine processing, one side of the answer sheet includes several grids for recording various types of student identification information. If the answer sheets are to be machine scored, the school must develop uniform written instructions about the completion of these grids and provide these instructions to all proctors administering the test. Such instructions should be based upon careful consideration of the types of student and

score information the school needs, as well as upon the processing requirements of the scoring center the school is using.

At the end of the test, collect the Part 1 answer sheets separately from the test envelopes. Scoring the Part 1 answer sheets is a responsibility of the school.

4. ***Sealed Envelopes Containing the Rating Guide for Part 2 Essay Questions:*** A rating guide is provided to assist raters in evaluating Part 2 answers. The rating guide contains the essay questions and criteria for rating each essay. Rating guides are provided in the English language only.

Each rating guide will be enclosed in a sealed envelope, which must be given to the rater with the seal intact. A gummed label is enclosed with each rating guide for use in resealing the envelope.

At the beginning of the rating of the Part 2 essays, each rater is to open his or her envelope containing the rating guide. Since the content of the rating guide is restricted, take extreme care to assure that the rating guide is not left unattended and is in the possession of the rater at all times. It is recommended that a specific time and location be established for the rating and that all rating be completed in an orderly fashion.

At the conclusion of the rating, the rating guide is to be replaced in its envelope along with any scrap paper that the rater may have used during the rating process so that the number printed in the upper right corner of the rating guide appears in the window of the envelope. The backing of the gummed label provided in the envelope must be removed and the label applied across the flap of the envelope in the space outlined by dotted lines. The rater should then sign his or her name across the label onto the envelope.

5. ***Envelopes for Returning Students' Part 2 Test Booklets to the Department:*** The shipment of materials to schools by the Department will include a supply of labeled envelopes. After the rating has been completed, the students' Part 2 test booklets should be put in numerical order and placed in envelopes along with all student scrap paper. The envelopes should then be sealed and the information requested on the envelopes should be provided. Each envelope will hold about 25 Part 2 test booklets.

6. **Safeguarding Test Booklets:** Take extreme care that all copies of the restricted tests and rating guides can be accounted for at all times. If necessary, make a written record of individual test booklet and rating guide numbers to accompany the transfer of the test envelopes from the principal to the principal's deputies. **Do not leave test booklets or rating guides unattended under any circumstances!**

7. **Use of Scrap Paper:** Students may use scrap paper to work out answers to both Part 1 and Part 2 test questions. The student's name and test booklet number must appear on each sheet of scrap paper. The student's actual answers to the Part 1 test questions must appear on the Part 1 answer sheet and the student's answers to the Part 2 essay questions must be written in the Part 2 test booklet.

After finishing the test, each student must put all scrap paper (used and unused) inside the front cover of the test booklet before putting the booklet inside the envelope. No scrap paper should be left on any desks. Proctors must take special care to see that no student leaves the examination room with scrap paper in his or her possession.

8. **Replacement of Defective Booklets:** If a student receives a defective test booklet, the proctor should provide the student with a new envelope, if one is available. (If no extra envelope is available, please call 518-474-5099 for instructions.)

After receiving the new envelope, the student should break the seal and write the new test booklet number on the answer sheet above the old number. The student should then seal the defective test booklet in its original envelope. The proctor should write "Contains defective booklet" on the sealed envelope. Report all defective booklets in writing to the State Education Department. Include the name of the student and the booklet number.

9. **Errors in Envelope Procedures:** If a student inadvertently seals the Part 1 answer sheet or the Part 2 test booklet in the envelope or seals the envelope without enclosing the Part 1 test booklet, the proctor should have the student open the envelope and correct the mistake. The student should then reseal the envelope with a new gummed label, if available, or with tape. The proctor should note on the front of the envelope the reason for reopening the envelope.

Report all errors in envelope procedure in writing to the Department. Include the name of the student, the test booklet number, and the reason for the irregularity.

10. **Return of Test Materials:** All materials listed below must be returned to the Department in locked Regents boxes.

a. **Test Booklets**—All test booklets must be returned to the Department, unused test booklets in the sealed envelopes, used Part 1 test booklets in envelopes with the gummed label properly attached and signed, and used Part 2 test booklets and scrap paper in sealed envelopes after they have been rated and the necessary records have been made of the students' scores.

a. **Rating Guide** — All rating guides for Part 2 questions must be returned to the Department, unused rating guides in the sealed envelopes and used rating guides in envelopes with the gummed label properly attached and signed.

SPECIFIC DIRECTIONS FOR ADMINISTERING RESTRICTED EDITIONS

Follow the procedures below when administering restricted editions to students. For the alternative language editions, explain the procedures to the students in the appropriate alternative language, if possible. If you do not speak the alternative language, describe each step slowly and clearly in English, demonstrating whenever possible.

1. Make sure that the desks have been cleared of books and papers and that each student has a No. 2 pencil for marking the Part 1 answer sheet, a pen for writing answers to the Part 2 questions, and scrap paper. If the machine-scorable English language answer sheet is being used, give one to each student.
2. Distribute one test envelope to each student. Hand the test envelope to each student individually to be sure that each student receives only one envelope.
3. Hold up an envelope and show the students where they should print their name and the name of the school.
4. Show the students how to open the envelope by sliding a pencil under the sealed flap. The students should take out the test booklets and

place the envelope (containing the blue label) on one side of their desk.

5. **Tell students to check that they have one Part 1 test booklet and one Part 2 test booklet. Tell them to check the front cover of each booklet to insure that each has the correct examination title. For the English language edition only, ask the students to check that the day, date, and time on each booklet are correct for this examination session.**
6. Show the students the test booklet number in the lower left corner of each test booklet and ask them to be sure that the same number appears on both the Part 1 and the Part 2 test booklets.
7. If the alternative language edition of the Part 1 answer sheet is being used, instruct the students to open their Part 1 test booklet to the last page, which is a detachable answer sheet, and to detach this answer sheet from the booklet.
8. Tell the students to write their test booklet number on the heading of their Part 1 answer sheet above the word "Student" and to fill in the rest of the heading. In addition, have them write their name and test booklet number on each sheet of scrap paper. Check to be sure that all documents are properly identified.
9. For the English language edition only, give students detailed directions concerning completion of the heading of the separate multiple-choice answer sheet and, if necessary for machine scoring, the marking of student identification grids. Check to be sure that all documents are properly identified.
10. Tell the students to read the information on the front of the Part 1 test booklet. Then have them turn to page 3 and read the directions and sample question for Part 1. (The directions appearing in the Part 1 test booklet are reproduced in Appendix I of this publication.) Make sure that each student understands the directions and how to mark the Part I answer sheet. Then have the students set aside temporarily the Part 1 test booklet and answer sheet.
11. Have the students complete the heading on the cover page of the Part 2 test booklet and write their test booklet number on each sheet of scrap paper. (The cover page is reproduced in Appendix II of this publication.) Then review the directions on the cover of the Part 2 test booklet. Make sure the students understand that they are to read each question carefully before they select the two essay questions they wish to answer. Remind students that they may use scrap paper to prepare drafts of their answers but that they must write their final responses for the two questions selected in the appropriate spaces in the Part 2 test booklet.
12. Tell the students that they will be allowed as much time as they need to finish the test and that they should raise their hands for help when they have finished both parts of the test. Instruct them to work on Part 1 first and to go right on to Part 2 as soon as they have completed Part 1.
13. As the students work on the test, check to see if they appear to understand all directions and are indicating their Part 1 and Part 2 answers correctly.
14. In response to inquiries by students concerning the meaning or interpretation of examination questions, advise them to use their own best judgment. **No one, under any circumstances, may interpret or explain examination questions to students, nor may anyone review or comment on the answer paper of a student while the examination is in progress.**
15. As each student finishes the test, help the student follow the steps below before the student seals the envelope and hands in his or her answer papers. Make sure that the student has:
 - a. Completed the heading or, if necessary, marked the student information grids on the Part I answer sheet and signed the declaration on the answer sheet.
 - b. Completed the heading on the cover of the Part 2 test booklet.
 - c. Written his or her name and test booklet number on all scrap paper.
 - d. Put the scrap paper inside the front cover of the Part 2 test booklet.
 - e. Placed *only the Part 1 test booklet* in the envelope so that the test booklet number appears in the window of the envelope.
 - f. Written his or her name and the name of the school on the appropriate lines on the envelope.
16. After each student has sealed the Part 1 test booklet in the envelope, make sure that the student has placed the blue label across the flap in the outlined space and has signed his or her name across the blue label and onto the envelope.

17. After all students have handed in their test materials, put the envelopes in numerical order. Then return *all* envelopes and the Part 2 test booklets to the principal. The principal should then store all Part 1 envelopes in locked Regents boxes.

NOTE: No one, under any circumstances, including the student, may alter the student's responses on the test once the student has handed in his or her test materials. Teachers and administrators who engage in inappropriate conduct with respect to administering and scoring State examinations may be subject to disciplinary actions in accordance with Sections 3018 and 3020 of Education Law.

DIRECTIONS FOR SCORING

A student's total score on a Regents Competency Test in social studies is the sum of the scores on Part 1 and Part 2. For Part 1, the student's score is the total number of questions the student answers correctly. There is no penalty for wrong answers. For Part 2, the student's score is the sum of the credits assigned to the student's two responses, using the criteria in the rating guide provided for the test.

The maximum total score for the test is 70 credits. **The minimum passing score is a minimum total test raw score of 46 credits.** A table for converting the total test score to a percent is given in Appendix III of this publication.

Organizing the Scoring and Recording Process

Before scoring the students' Part 1 answer sheets and Part 2 responses, each school must set up a procedure for processing the students' answer papers and for maintaining records of the test results. The procedure used in a particular school should be designed to accomplish the following for each student: (1) produce an accurate Part 1 score, (2) produce a reliable Part 2 score, (3) assure that the Part 1 and Part 2 scores are combined into a correct total test score, and (4) facilitate the maintenance of accurate records of the total test score.

Scoring the Part 1 Answer Sheet

Part 1 of the restricted English and alternative language editions of the Regents Competency Tests in social studies must be scored without reference to the Part 1 test booklet. The scoring key and the directions below contain all the

information necessary for scoring. Take care to make certain that the correct Part 1 scoring key is used.

Hand Scoring: The detachable alternative language Part 1 answer sheets can be hand scored using the scoring key printed on translucent paper. Be sure to use a scoring key labeled "Use for Scoring Alternative Language Editions." Boxes printed on the key indicate the correct answers. When the key is aligned properly with the answer sheet, each correct answer will be visible in a box.

Scan each answer sheet to make certain that the student has marked only one answer for each question. If two or more answers have been marked, draw a horizontal line with colored pencil through all of the answer circles so that no credit will be allowed for that question in scoring. Place the key on the answer sheet so that the box indicating the correct answer for each question corresponds to the row of answer circles for that question.

To obtain the Part 1 score, count the number of correct answers. Record the student's raw score (total number correct) on the line for the Part 1 score in the box provided on the answer sheet.

Machine Scoring: If the separate English language Part 1 answer sheet has been used, it may be machine scored on NCS equipment. For the convenience of scoring centers, a list of correct answers is printed on the scoring key. (Take care to make certain that the correct scoring key is used.) Schools should be sure to check with their scoring center concerning the procedure to follow in preparing the answer sheets for machine scoring.

Rating the Part 2 Essay Questions

Complete the rating of the students' responses to the Part 2 essay questions as soon as possible after the test administration. It is recommended that each of the student's Part 2 responses be rated by two social studies teachers.

Student responses written in an alternative language should be rated by social studies teachers who are fluent in that language. If none are available, the student's responses should be translated into English by a person fluent in the alternative language and then rated according to the directions given below and in the rating guide for the test. Please note that during some administrations two different rating guides are provided: one for the restricted English edition and one for the restricted alternative language editions.

Once the procedures for rating have been established and the rating is about to begin, each rater should be given one sealed rater's envelope containing a copy of the *Rating Guide for Part 2 Essay Questions*. After writing his or her name on the envelope, the rater should open the envelope carefully, take out the rating guide, and set aside the envelope.

Each rater should have sufficient time to become familiar with the rating criteria. The raters of restricted alternative language editions should meet as a group for a discussion of the essay questions and the rating criteria prior to the actual rating of the students' responses.

Detailed Directions for Rating the Part 2 Essay Questions

In rating the students' responses, follow the procedure outlined below.

1. Familiarize yourself with the system your school is using for processing the answer papers and recording the test scores.
2. Read each Part 2 question carefully. Note exactly what is required. You may want to write your own response for each of the questions.
3. Carefully read the criteria for rating Part A and Part B of each question provided in the *Rating Guide for Part 2 Essay Questions*. Note that Part A and Part B each have different criteria and are scored independently.
 - Part A is rated on the basis of the accuracy and relevance of the information provided by the student. Part A is worth a maximum of 4 credits. Fractional credit may *not* be given.
 - Part B is rated holistically using the criteria given in the chart "Criteria for Rating Student Responses: Essay Questions, Part B" (Appendix IV). Keeping these criteria in mind, make a single judgment about the overall quality of the student's response to Part B and assign a rating of 0 to 6 credits to the response. Fractional credit may *not* be given.
4. Discuss with other raters of restricted editions the requirements of each question and the rating criteria. When you are sure that you clearly understand the requirements and criteria, you are ready to begin rating the students' responses.

5. Read and score the student's response to Part A of a question before you read and score Part B of that question. Keeping in mind the specific rating criteria provided in the rating guide, decide which score is appropriate for Part A. You may record that score in the appropriate space in the box on the back cover of the Part 2 test booklet, but schools are not required to record the students' Part 2 scores there. Schools may choose to record Part 2 scores on school-developed documents, so long as accurate and complete records of the scores are maintained.

6. Read the student's response to Part B. The student's response to Part B should be based on the answers given in Part A. The student may also include different or additional information in his or her response to Part B. Decide which score is appropriate, using the chart "Criteria for Rating Student Responses: Essay Questions, Part B." That score may also be recorded in the appropriate space in the box on the back cover of the Part 2 test booklet.

If you encounter difficulty in deciding between two contiguous scoring levels, base the rating on the accuracy of the data. For example, the student's response to Part B could develop the assigned topic with a general plan of organization, develop ideas using adequate support materials, and be clearly written, but still receive a score of 3 if only *some* of the data used were accurate.

7. If the student has answered more than two questions, rate only the student's first two responses.

Once you have internalized the criteria established for rating, you should read and rate a student's response to Part B quickly. You should not read the responses superficially. Some responses may require a second reading to determine the appropriate score level. After reading and rating a number of responses, you will find it helpful to stop and review the criteria before continuing with the rating.

Schools that follow the recommended procedure of having the students' Part 2 responses rated by two social studies teachers may encounter differences in the total scores (Part A plus Part B)

given by the raters to a student's response. If the total scores given by the raters differ by one point, the student should receive the higher score.

If the total scores given to a student's response differ by more than one point, the difference should be reconciled either by averaging the two scores or by having a third social studies teacher rate the response and averaging all three total scores. Any decimal score resulting from this averaging should be rounded up to the next whole number. (For example, a student's response to an essay question receives a score of 7 from one rater and 9 from a second rater, a difference of 2 points. A third rater assigns a score of 9 points. Since the average of these three scores is 8.3, the student's final score for the essay question is 9.)

Preparing Part 2 Materials for Return to the Department

After you have completed the rating and made an accurate and complete record of the students' scores, take the following steps:

1. Place your copy of the rating guide (and any notes made or scrap paper used) in the envelope, reseal it, and apply the gummed label over the flap of the envelope in the appropriate space. Then sign your name across the label onto the envelope.
2. Arrange the students' Part 2 test booklets in numerical order, place them in the designated envelope(s), and seal the envelope(s).
3. Return the sealed envelope containing your rating guide and all envelopes containing Part 2 test booklets to the Department.

APPENDIX I

GLOBAL STUDIES

Directions on Page 3 of Student's Part 1 Test Booklet

DIRECTIONS

There are 50 questions on Part 1 of this test. Each question is followed by four choices. Read each question carefully. Decide which choice is the correct answer. On the separate answer sheet, mark your answer in the row of circles for each question by filling in the circle that has the same number as the answer you have chosen.

Read the sample question below.

Sample Question

From the Equator, Europe is located to the

- 1 east
- 2 north
- 3 west
- 4 south

The correct answer is **north**, which is choice number **2**. On your answer sheet, look at the box showing the row of answer circles for the sample question. Since choice number 2 is the correct answer for the sample question, the circle with the number **2** has been filled in.

Answer all the questions on Part 1 in the same way. Mark only one answer for each question. If you want to change an answer, be sure to erase your first mark completely. Then mark the answer you want.

When you are told to start working, turn the page and begin with question 1. Work carefully and answer all the questions in Part 1. Your score for Part 1 will be the number of questions you answer correctly.

When you have completed Part 1, go right on to Part 2.

UNITED STATES HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

Directions on Page 3 of Student's Part 1 Test Booklet

DIRECTIONS

There are 50 questions on Part 1 of this test. Each question is followed by four choices. Read each question carefully. Decide which choice is the correct answer. On the separate answer sheet, mark your answer in the row of circles for each question by filling in the circle that has the same number as the answer you have chosen.

Read the sample question below.

Sample Question

The Declaration of Independence was written by

- 1 George Washington
- 2 Thomas Jefferson
- 3 James Monroe
- 4 Abraham Lincoln

The correct answer is **Thomas Jefferson**, which is choice number **2**. On your answer sheet, look at the box showing the row of answer circles for the sample question. Since choice number **2** is the correct answer for the sample question, the circle with the number **2** has been filled in.

Answer all the questions on Part 1 in the same way. Mark only one answer for each question. If you want to change an answer, be sure to erase your first mark completely. Then mark the answer you want.

When you are told to start working, turn the page and begin with question 1. Work carefully and answer all the questions in Part 1. Your score for Part 1 will be the number of questions you answer correctly.

When you have completed Part 1, go right on to Part 2.

APPENDIX II

Cover Page of Student's Part 2 Test Booklet

Part 2

Student _____ Sex: Male Female

School _____ City or P.O. _____

Teacher _____

This Part 2 booklet contains four essay questions. You are to answer TWO of the essay questions. Each essay question is worth a total of 10 credits.

Write your answers in this test booklet in the spaces provided. You may use scrap paper to make notes about your ideas for answering the questions, but you must write your final answers in this booklet.

Follow these guidelines in preparing your answers:

- 1. Read each essay question carefully before deciding which two you will answer.**
- 2. Answer both Part A and Part B for each of the two questions you choose. You should use the information you give in answering Part A in your answer for Part B. Part A is worth 4 credits and Part B is worth 6 credits.**
- 3. Answer fully each of the two questions you choose, but do not include information that has nothing to do with the question.**
- 4. Avoid making broad statements that do not include specific facts and information.**
- 5. Keep these general definitions in mind:**
 - discussing means “presenting something in detail using facts, reasoning, and arguments”
 - explaining means “making plain; giving reasons for”
 - showing means “pointing out or stating a position clearly and supporting it with appropriate facts”
 - describing means “illustrating something in words or telling about it”

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No.

Remember, your answers for the *two* essay questions you choose must be written in the spaces provided in this test booklet. When you have completed the test, you must sign the declaration on the Part 1 answer sheet. Follow the directions on page for handing in your test materials.

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK
THE STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
ALBANY, NEW YORK 12234

No part of this test may be reproduced and/or transmitted by any means without written permission.

APPENDIX III
Regents Competency Test in Global Studies
Regents Competency Test in United States History & Government

Table for Converting Total Test Raw Scores to Percents

Total Test Score	Percent						
70	100%	52	74	34	49	16	23
69	99	51	73	33	47	15	21
68	97	50	71	32	46	14	20
67	96	49	70	31	44	13	19
66	94	48	69	30	43	12	17
65	93	47	67	29	41	11	16
64	91	46*	66	28	40	10	14
63	90	45	64	27	39	9	13
62	89	44	63	26	37	8	11
61	87	43	61	25	36	7	10
60	86	42	60	24	34	6	9
59	84	41	59	23	33	5	7
58	83	40	57	22	31	4	6
57	81	39	56	21	30	3	4
56	80	38	54	20	29	2	3
55	79	37	53	19	27	1	1
54	77	36	51	18	26	0	0
53	76	35	50	17	24		

* A total test raw score of 46 is the official minimum passing score.

Note: This table is provided for those schools wishing to convert total test scores (Part 1 plus Part 2) to percentage equivalents. The official passing score remains a total test raw score of 46.

APPENDIX IV

Criteria for Rating Student Responses:

Essay Questions, Part B.

Category	6	5	4	3	2	1
Use of Data	Always uses accurate and relevant data.	Consistently uses accurate and relevant data.	Uses mostly accurate and relevant data.	Mixes accurate and inaccurate, relevant and irrelevant data.	Uses mostly inaccurate and irrelevant data.	Uses almost no accurate or relevant data.
Plan of Organization	Always demonstrates a logical and coherent plan of organization.	Consistently demonstrates a logical and coherent plan of organization.	Develops the assigned topic using a general plan of organization.	Addresses the assigned topic, but demonstrates weakness in organization and may include digression.	Attempts to develop the assigned topic, but demonstrates profound weakness in organization and may include several digressions.	Minimally addresses the assigned topic, but lacks a plan of organization.
Development of Ideas	Always develops ideas fully and clearly, using appropriate examples, reasons, details, explanations, and/or generalizations.	Consistently develops ideas fully, using appropriate examples, reasons, details, explanations, and/or generalizations.	Demonstrates satisfactory development and expression of ideas through the adequate use of support materials.	Demonstrates weakness in the development and expression of ideas with little use of support materials.	Demonstrates profound weakness in the development and expression of ideas, with little use of support materials.	Does not use support materials in the development or expression of ideas.

Zero Paper

Uses no accurate or relevant data.

Is totally unrelated to the topic.

Is illegible, i.e., includes so many indecipherable words that no sense can be made of the response.

Is a blank paper.