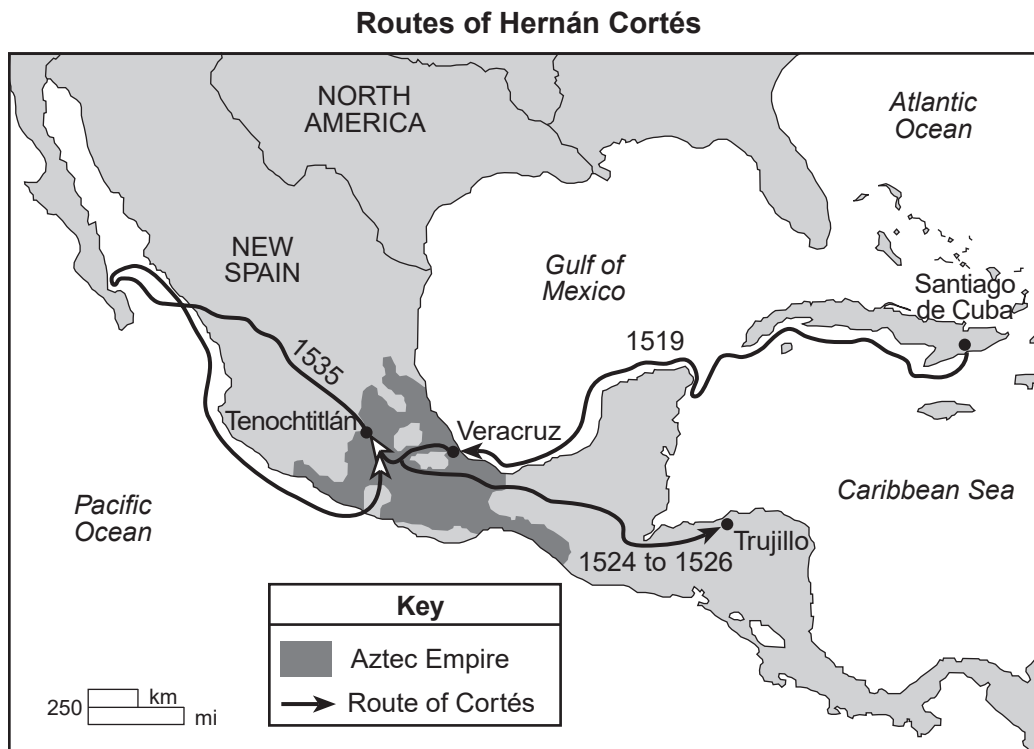


Base your answer to question 1 on the map below and on your knowledge of social studies.



Source: *Ancient Middle America*, University of Minnesota at Duluth online (adapted)

1 Based on this map, in which city did Hernán Cortés first encounter the Aztecs?

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------|
| (1) Santiago de Cuba | (3) Trujillo |
| (2) Tenochtitlán | (4) Veracruz |

2 The term *divine right* is best defined as a

- (1) revolution to gain political rights and freedoms
- (2) philosophy that encourages religious toleration
- (3) belief that a ruler's authority comes from God
- (4) system in which a monarch has limited power

3 The scientific theories developed by Copernicus, Galileo, and Newton resulted in

- (1) challenges to the traditional teachings of the Catholic Church
- (2) support for the Earth-centered theory of the universe
- (3) confirmation of Darwin's theory of evolution
- (4) a renewed interest in the writings of Jean-Jacques Rousseau

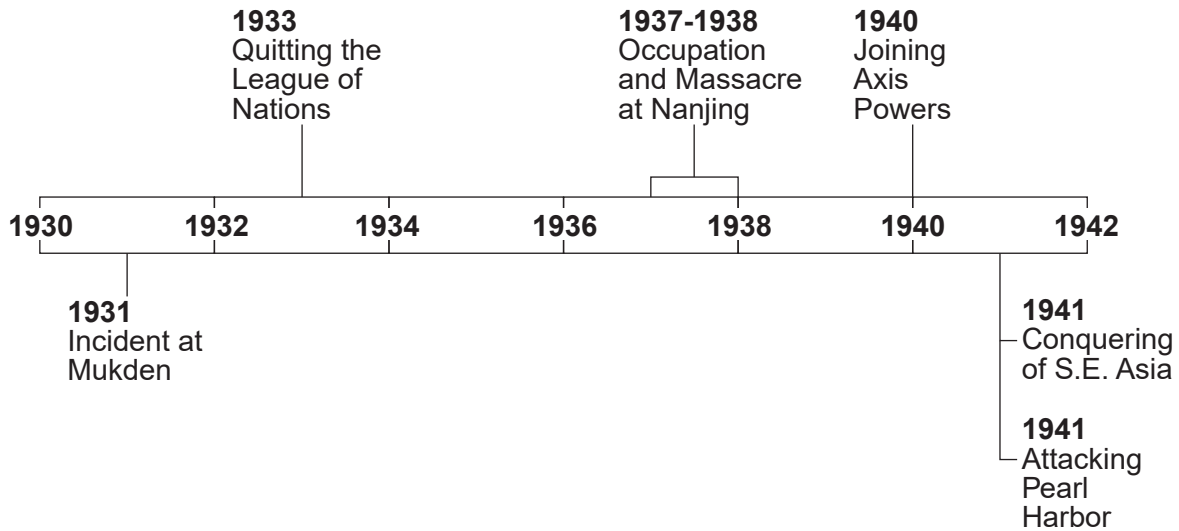
4 The French Revolution was a reaction to the

- (1) defeat in and humiliation of the Franco-Prussian War
- (2) influence of and privileges granted to the First and Second Estates
- (3) increasing confrontations between Catholics and Protestants
- (4) conflict between competing branches of the French royal family

5 Toussaint L'Ouverture, Simón Bolívar, and José de San Martín led independence movements in

- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| (1) the Middle East | (3) South Asia |
| (2) western Africa | (4) Latin America |

Base your answer to question 6 on the time line below and on your knowledge of social studies.



6 Which title best completes this time line?

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| (1) Communist Takeover of China | (3) Chinese Cultural Revolution |
| (2) Annexation of Korea | (4) Japanese Militarism |

7 Which areas were separated by the Iron Curtain?

- (1) Europe from Asia
- (2) Eastern Europe from Western Europe
- (3) Iberian Peninsula from Northern Europe
- (4) Europe from the Middle East

8 Which individual is correctly paired with the historical event he helped influence?

- (1) Kwame Nkrumah — independence of Ghana
- (2) Ho Chi Minh — destruction of Buddhist shrines in Afghanistan
- (3) Lech Walesa — creation of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)
- (4) Anwar Sadat — establishment of a secular republic in Turkey

9 A study of Rwanda and of Kashmir in the 1990s would lead to the conclusion that

- (1) industrialization results in democratic systems
- (2) economic cooperation evolves over time
- (3) natural disasters have had negative impacts
- (4) ethnic and religious tensions often lead to violence

Base your answer to question 10 on the passage below and on your knowledge of social studies.

... There is no fundamental contradiction between socialism and a market economy. The problem is how to develop the productive forces more effectively. We used to have a planned economy, but our experience over the years has proved that having a totally planned economy hampers the development of the productive forces to a certain extent. If we combine a planned economy with a market economy, we shall be in a better position to liberate the productive forces and speed up economic growth. . . .

— Deng Xiaoping

10 According to Deng Xiaoping, what should be done to improve China's economy?

- (1) restrict imports from competitive market economies
- (2) incorporate economic principles of a market economy into a command economy
- (3) become a Marxist socialist state
- (4) implement the economic reforms of Mao Zedong